

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in La Oroya Antigua - 2004

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			7684			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			9,0			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,400			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	16,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	14,7	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	26,5	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	86,1%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_S = IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _S /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*((IR _{S+D})*AF _S *EF _S *W _S) + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365+PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

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Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario			
	1*	2**			Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2	
	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			2627	
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9	
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375	
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43	
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			7,2	
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--	
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050	
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4	
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,400	
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080	
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	9,7	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	8,7	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	15,8	#DIV/0!
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	35,4%	#DIV/0!

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

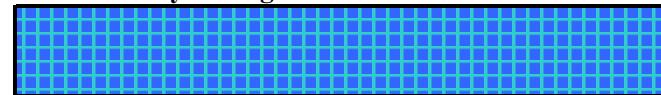
PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in La Oroya Antigua - 2011

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03



Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			1595			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			5,4			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,400			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	6,9	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	6,2	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	11,2	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	9,4%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

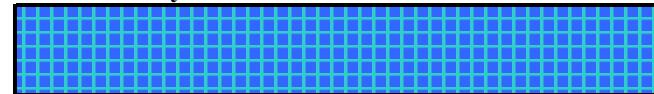
PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in La Oroya Nueva - 2004

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

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Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario			
	1*	2**			Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2	
	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			2159	
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9	
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375	
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43	
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			9,0	
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--	
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050	
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4	
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,69	
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080	
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	11,6	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	10,5	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	18,9	#DIV/0!
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	55,1%	#DIV/0!

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

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Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			863,6			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			7,2			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,690			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	8,3	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	7,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	13,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	20,3%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_S = IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _S /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*((IR _{S+D})*AF _S *EF _S *W _S)+[K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365+PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

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U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario			
	1*	2**			Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2	
	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			431,8	
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9	
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375	
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43	
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			5,4	
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--	
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050	
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4	
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,690	
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080	
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	5,9	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	5,3	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	9,6	#DIV/0!
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	3,9%	#DIV/0!

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365 + PbB ₀)
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in Marcavalle - 2004

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			2153			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			9,0			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,52			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	11,3	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	10,2	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	18,3	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	51,8%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365 + PbB ₀)
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

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Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario			
	1*	2**			Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2	
	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			861,2	
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9	
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375	
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43	
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			7,2	
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--	
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050	
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4	
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,520	
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080	
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365	
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	8,1	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	7,3	#DIV/0!
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	13,2	#DIV/0!
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	19,0%	#DIV/0!

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365 + PbB ₀)
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in Marcavalle - 2011

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			430,6			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			5,4			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,520			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	5,9	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	5,3	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	9,5	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	3,7%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _{S,D} *EF _{S,D} *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in Chucchis - 2004

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			2371			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			9,0			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,423			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	11,3	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	10,2	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	18,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	52,1%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _S /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _S *EF _S *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365 + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in Chucchis - 2007

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			1186			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			7,2			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,423			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	8,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	7,5	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	13,6	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	21,3%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _S /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _S *EF _S *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365 + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Calculations of Preliminary Remediation Goals (PRGs)

Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations (PbBs)-for Female Adults in Chucchis - 2011

U.S. EPA Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee

Version date 05/19/03

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation ¹		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario					
					Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2			
	1*	2**			GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het	GSD _i = Hom	GSD _i = Het		
PbS	X	X	Community Dust Arithmetic Mean Concentration	ug/g or ppm			1020			
R _{fetal/maternal}	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--			0,9			
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic Slope Factor	ug/dL per ug/day			0,375			
GSD _i	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--			1,43			
PbB ₀	X	X	Baseline PbB	ug/dL			5,4			
IR _S	X		Outdoor dust ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day			--			
IR _{S+D}		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor dust and indoor dust	g/day			0,050			
W _S		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR _{OD+ID} ingested as outdoor dust	--			0,4			
K _{SD}		X	Mass fraction of outdoor dust in indoor dust	--			0,423			
AF _{S,D}	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for CD and RD)	--			0,080			
EF _{S,D}	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
AT _{S,D}	X	X	Averaging time (same for CD and RD)	days/yr			365			
PbB_{adult}	PbB of female adults, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	6,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetus}	PbB of fetus, geometric mean			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	5,8	#DIV/0!		
PbB_{fetal, 0.95}	95th percentile PbB among fetuses of adults			ug/dL	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	10,4	#DIV/0!		
PbB_t	Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 ug/dL)			ug/dL	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0		
P(PbB_{fetal} > PbB_t)	Probability that fetal PbB > PbB_t, assuming lognormal distribution			%	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	6,2%	#DIV/0!		

¹ Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W_S, K_{SD}).

When IR_{S+D} and W_S = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB_{fetal,0.95}.

*Equation 1, based on Eq. 1, 2 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	(PbS*BKSF*IR _{S+D} *AF _{S,D} *EF _S /AT _{S,D}) + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

**Equation 2, alternate approach based on Eq. 1, 2, and A-19 in USEPA (1996).

PbB_{adult} =	PbS*BKSF*([(IR _{S+D})*AF _S *EF _S *W _S] + [K _{SD} *(IR _{S+D})*(1-W _S)*AF _D *EF _D])/365 + PbB ₀
PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =	PbB _{adult} * (GSD _i ^{1.645} * R)

Copy Range

	Defaults (DO NOT CHANGE THESE!!)							
	PRG for Lead				PbB Calculation			
	Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario				Values for Non-Residential Exposure Scenario			
	Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2		Using Equation 1		Using Equation 2	
	GSDi = Hom	GSDi = Het	GSDi = Hom	GSDi = Het	GSDi = Hom	GSDi = Het	GSDi = Hom	GSDi = Het
	10	10	10	10	750	750	750	750
	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9	0,9
	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
	2,1	2,3	2,1	2,3	2,1	2,3	2,1	2,3
	1,5	1,7	1,5	1,7	1,5	1,7	1,5	1,7
	0,050	0,050	--	--	0,050	0,050	--	--
	--	--	0,050	0,050	--	--	0,050	0,050
	--	--	1,0	1,0	--	--	1,0	1,0
	--	--	0,7	0,7	--	--	0,7	0,7
	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12
	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219
	365	365	365	365	365	365	365	365
	1,235	780	1,235	780	2,6	2,8	2,6	2,8
					7,9	9,8	7,9	9,8
					10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
					2,5%	4,8%	2,5%	4,8%